



# Cambridge International AS & A Level

CANDIDATE  
NAME

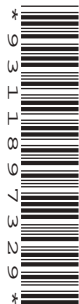
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## FURTHER MATHEMATICS

9231/41

Paper 4 Further Probability & Statistics

October/November 2021

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: List of formulae (MF19)

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **all** questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen. You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do **not** write on any bar codes.
- If additional space is needed, you should use the lined page at the end of this booklet; the question number or numbers must be clearly shown.
- You should use a calculator where appropriate.
- You must show all necessary working clearly; no marks will be given for unsupported answers from a calculator.
- Give non-exact numerical answers correct to 3 significant figures, or 1 decimal place for angles in degrees, unless a different level of accuracy is specified in the question.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **16** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.



- 1 The times taken for students at a college to run 200 m have a normal distribution with mean  $\mu$  s. The times,  $x$  s, are recorded for a random sample of 10 students from the college. The results are summarised as follows, where  $\bar{x}$  is the sample mean.

$$\bar{x} = 25.6 \quad \Sigma(x - \bar{x})^2 = 78.5$$

- (a) Find a 90% confidence interval for  $\mu$ . [4]

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A test of the null hypothesis  $\mu = k$  is carried out on this sample, using a 10% significance level. The test does not support the alternative hypothesis  $\mu < k$ .

- (b) Find the greatest possible value of  $k$ . [3]

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- 3 A supermarket sells pears in packs of 8. Some of the pears in a pack may not be ripe, and the supermarket manager claims that the number of unripe pears in a pack can be modelled by the distribution  $B(8, 0.15)$ .

A random sample of 150 packs was selected and the number of unripe pears in each pack was recorded. The following table shows the observed frequencies together with some of the expected frequencies using the manager's binomial distribution.

Number of unripe pears per pack	0	1	2	3	4	5	$\geq 6$
Observed frequency	35	48	43	15	6	3	0
Expected frequency	40.874	$p$	35.641	12.579	2.775	0.392	$q$

- (a) Find the values of  $p$  and  $q$ . [2]

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- (b) Carry out a goodness of fit test, at the 5% significance level, to test whether the manager's claim is justified. [6]

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5 Nine balls labelled 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 are placed in a bag. Kai selects three balls at random from the bag, without replacement. The random variable  $X$  is the number of balls selected by Kai that are labelled with a multiple of 3.

(a) Find the probability generating function  $G_X(t)$  of  $X$ . [3]

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The balls are replaced in the bag.

Jacob now selects two balls at random from the bag, without replacement. The random variable  $Y$  is the number of balls selected by Jacob that are labelled with an even number.

(b) Find the probability generating function  $G_Y(t)$  of  $Y$ . [2]

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